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والله ولي التوفيق

زكريا عطا الله القرالة

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51	-7
52	-8
53	-9
53	-10
54	-11
55	-12
56	-13

57		-14
58		-15
59	(Analysis Of variance)	-16
60		-17
61	Stepwise Multiple "	-18
	"Regression	
61		-19
62	Stepwise Multiple "	-20
	"Regression	
63		-21
64	Stepwise Multiple "	-22
	"Regression	
64		-23
65	Stepwise Multiple "	-24
	"Regression	

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67 **Stepwise Multiple "** -26

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Statistical) (Spss.17)

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ABSTRACT

The impact of intellectual capital on competitive advantage in business organizations: Field Study on the Jordanian industrial companies

Zakeria Attalah Alqaralleh

Muta University, 2014

This study aimed to analyze the impact of intellectual capital to achieve a competitive advantage in business organizations, and to achieve the objectives of the study questionnaire was developed and distributed to a sample which selected randomly of (310) Single, and represented a rate (50%) of the study population, were restored (305) questionnaire representing (96%) of the study sample.

Been using Statistical Package for Social Sciences (Spss.17) (Statistical package For Social Sciences) to find averages, standard deviations, and multiple regression analysis, the study found the following results:

- A. The perceptions of the respondents to the paragraphs of the independent variable intellectual capital to deport him (attracting capital, and stimulate capital, and customer care) came in high, and the perceptions of respondents about competitive advantage dimensions (cost, quality, creativity, and flexibility) was high.
- B. The presence of trace statistically significant independent variable intellectual capital to deport him (capital revitalization, and customer care) on the dependent variable competitive advantage dimensions (cost, quality, creativity, and flexibility), and the study showed that there was no effect statistically significant for attracting capital on competitive advantage.

The study recommended the need for interest organizations Jordanian industrial companies to the concept of intellectual capital and takes the policies and procedures that increase the level of awareness of the employees about the importance of intellectual capital.

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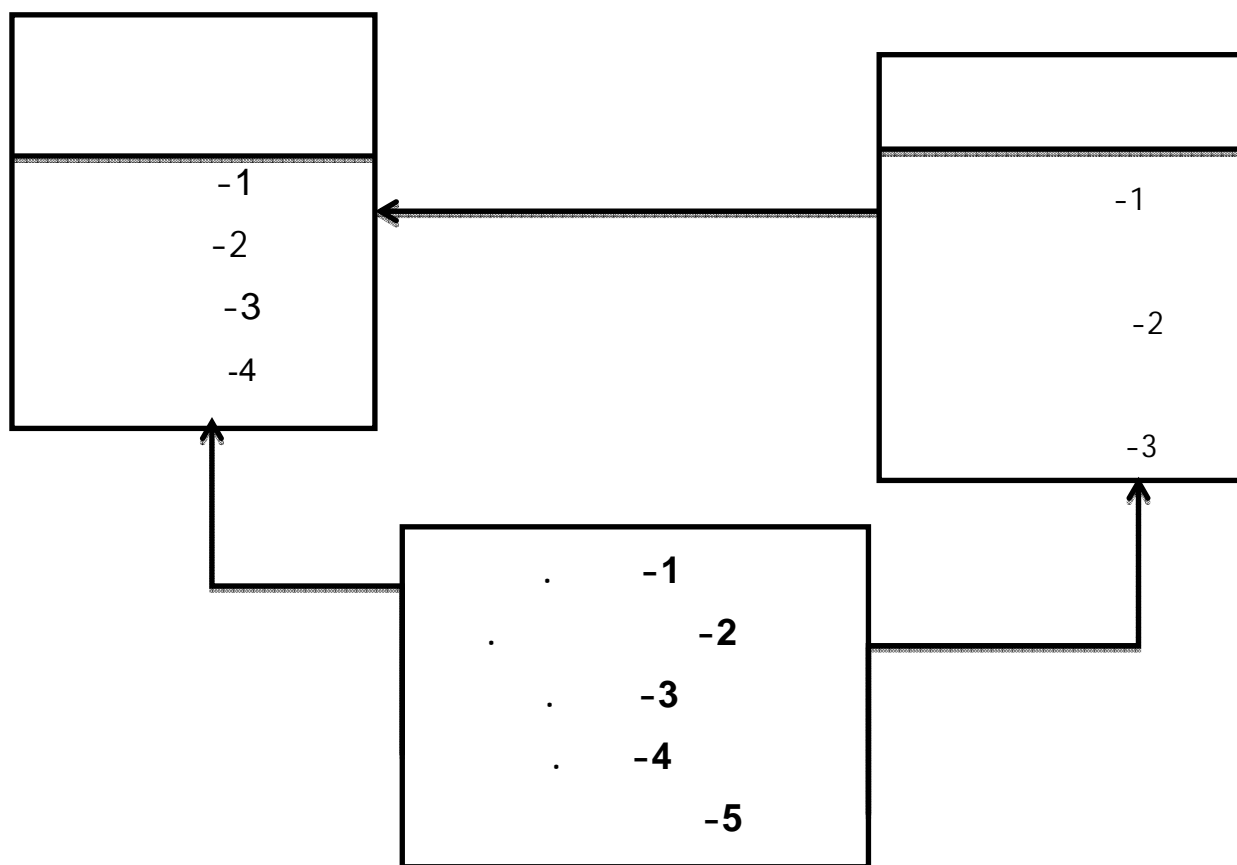
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.(Roos , et, al, 2002)

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$$\frac{\text{Net Income}}{\text{Average Total Assets}} = \text{ROA}$$

1. Net Income
2. Average Total Assets
3. Return on Assets

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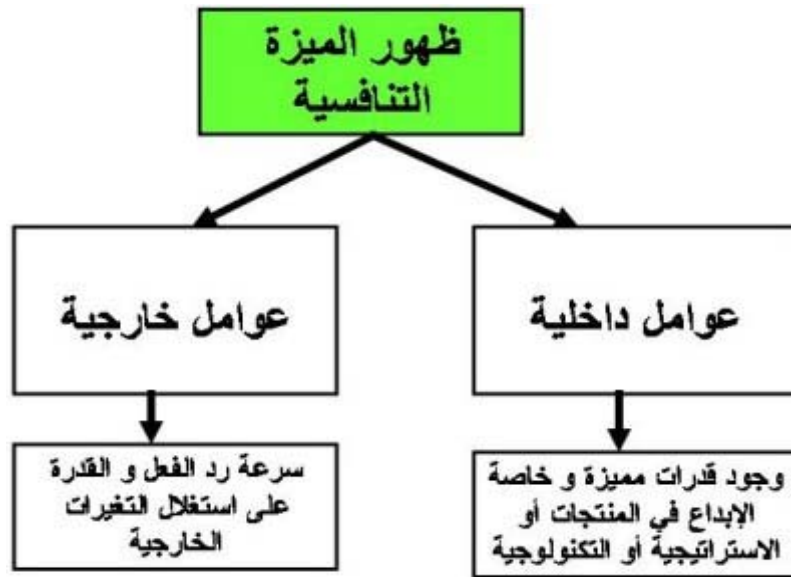
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The Effect of Intellectual Capital) (Taie, 2014)
Management on Organizational Competitive Advantage in Egyptian
(Hospitals

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The Impact of Intellectual) (Al-Zoubi, 2013)
Capital Intellectual Capital on SWOT (Strengths, Weakness,
Opportunities, Threats) Analysis among Jordanian Banking Industry:

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(Empirical Study

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SWOT

SWOT

$\beta =)$

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($P = 0.000 \quad 0.609$

The effect) بعنوان (Muhammad, et, al, 2013)
of intellectual capital on organizational performance of the Islamic
(banking sector in Malaysia

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دراسة مشرف وأحمد (Ahmad and Mushraf, 2011) بعنوان (The relationship between intellectual capital and business performance: an experimental study in the Iraqi industry)

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وأجرى شراباتي وآخرون (Sharabati, et, al, 2010) دراسة بعنوان
Intellectual capital and business performance in the pharmaceutical)
(sector in Jordan، رأس المال الفكري وأداء الأعمال في
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١٠ م ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١

(2009)

١٠ م ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
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١٠ م ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
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دراسة كاهال وبكشي (Chahal and Bakshi, 2014) بعنوان (Effect of intellectual capital on competitive advantage and business performance: role of innovation and learning culture) تأثير رأس المال الفكري على الميزة التنافسية وأداء الأعمال: دور

(Ghorbani, et, al, 2014) بعنوان (A Survey of the Relationship between Social Capital and Intellectual Capital of the Organization, Case Study of the Employees and Lecturers of Azad University of Kermanshah of Iran)

دراسة كماليا (Kamalia, 2014) بعنوان) Studying the Relationship
between Transformational Leadership Style and Gain Competitive
Advantage, Case Study: Wire and Cable Company at Moghan Located
(in Shahrood City
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134

(Sivalogathan and Xiaobo, 2013)

بعضان) Innovation Capability for better Performance: Intellectual
Capital and Organization Performance of the Apparel Industry in Sri
:
(Lanka

Value of) (Khomba and Bakuwa, 2013) بعضان

Intellectual Capital on Corporate Performance: An African
:
(experience

(Salmaninezhad and Daneshvar, 2012)

**Relationship Analysis between Intellectual Capital and) بعنوان
Knowledge Management, Case study: Tehran Science & Technology
:) (Park**

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Study of) بعنوان (Ghorbani, et, al, 2012)

**the relationship between intellectual capital management and
(organizational innovation in the banks**

2011 2010

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The relationship) دراسة بعنوان (Ahangar, 2011)
between intellectual capital and financial performance Empirical
(Study on the Iranian company

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Diversity and) دراسة بعنوان (Puhakka, 2010)
flexibility of the use of intellectual capital in the discovery of
(opportunities initiative)، تنوع ومرونة استخدام رأس المال الفكري في

الحالية

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(Sharabati, et, al, 2010)

(Puhakka, 2010)

(2009)

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(Muhammad, et, al, 2010)

ودراسة (2010) والتي طبقت على

شركات التأمين الأردنية.

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%25	145	290	1956	83.4
%25	165	330	1949	75

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89.5	273	
10.5	32	
100.0	305	
9.2	28	30
44.6	136	40 -31
40.0	122	50 -41
6.2	19	50
100.0	305	
16.1	49	
28.2	86	
46.6	142	
9.2	28	
100.0	305	
23.9	73	
76.1	232	
100.0	305	
33.1	101	15-10
43.0	131	20 -16
23.9	73	21
100.0	305	

(2)

(%46.6)

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(%44.6)

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(%76.1) (232)
 . (73) (%23.9)

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3	(17-15)
8	(25-18)
2	(27-26)
6	(33-28)
33	(33-15)

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	(Cronbach's Alpha)	
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0.76	2-1	
0.70	6-3	
0.75	14-7	
0.73	22-15	
0.74	25-23	
0.76	27-26	
0.74	33-28	
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(4)
 (0.76 -0.70)
 (0.76 -0.73)

7.3

(Statistical package For Social Sciences) (Spss.17)	
(Descriptive statistic Measures)	- 1
(Multiple Regression Analysis)	-2
(Stepwise Multiple Regression Analysis)	-3
(Variance Inflation Factory)(VIF)	-4
(Tolerance)	
(Multicollinearity)	
(Skewness)	-5
(Normal Distributions)	
(Cronbach's alpha)	-6
(Multiple Anova)	-7

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(5)	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)

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2.32	2.33-3.65	3.66

(3.66)

(3.65-2.33)
(2.32)

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0.59	4.07	1
0.78	3.93	2
0.75	3.77	3
0.55	3.96	-

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			5	7
1.01	4.04	.	8	8
0.98	3.91	.	6	9
1.05	3.99	.	1	10
0.89	4.37	.	3	11
0.95	4.10	.	2	12
0.91	4.13	.	4	13
0.98	4.08	.	7	14
0.99	3.94	.	-	-
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1.08	4.11	.	1	1
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0.98	3.76	.		
0.78	3.93		-	-

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				1	3
0.98	3.86	.		2	4
1.06	3.81	.		4	5
1.06	3.69	.		3	6
1.04	3.71	.			
0.75	3.77			-	-

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(0.75)

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(9)

	0.70	3.90	1
	0.60	3.88	1
	0.61	3.76	2
	0.85	3.75	3
	0.54	3.83	-

(9)

(3.83)

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(3.88)

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(10)

			1	15
0.92	4.10	.		
			2	16
0.99	3.82	.		
			3	17
0.99	3.79	.		
0.70	3.90		-	-

			(10)		
	(3.90)		" (15)	(0.70)	
		"			
(17)				(4.10)	
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		:		2	18
1.06	3.93			3	19
1.00	3.90			1	20
0.99	3.94				
0.94	3.90			3	21
				5	22
1.06	3.83			6	23
0.98	3.81				
1.03	3.85			4	24
				4	25
1.06	3.85				
0.60	3.88			-	-

(11)

(3.88)

" (20)

(0.60)

(3.94)

"

" (23)

"

(3.81)

: -6

(12)

1.04	3.77	.	3	26
			5	27
1.04	3.70	.		
			4	28
1.05	3.71	.		
			2	29
1.00	3.78	.		
0.97	3.94	.	1	30
			6	31
1.03	3.66	.		
0.61	3.76		-	-

(12)

(3.76)

" (30)

(0.61)

(3.94)

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" (31)

"

(3.66)

: -7

(13)

				2	32
1.05	3.72			1	33
1.06	3.78				
0.85	3.75			-	-

(13)

(3.75)

" (33)

(0.85)

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(32)

(3.78)

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(3.72)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(14)

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0.523**	0.282**	0.488**	0.493*	0.341**
			*	
0.653**	0.389**	0.638**	0.549*	0.495**
			*	
0.696**	0.400**	0.512**	0.695*	0.587**
			*	
0.787**	0.453**	0.661**	0.739*	0.621**
			*	

(14)

(0.787)

(0.739) ()

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.(0.453)

2.4

Variance)(VIF) (Multicollinearity)
(Tolerance) (Inflation Factory
(10) (VIF)

	(0.05)	(Tolerance)	
	(Normal Distribution)		
		(Skewness)	
.	(15)	.(0)	
	(15)		
<hr/>			
0.372	.609	1.642	
-1.702	.596	1.681	
-1.673	.731	1.369	
<hr/>			
	(VIF)		
(Tolerance)		(1.681 -1.369)	10
	(0.05)	(0.731 -0.596)	
	(Multicollinearity)		
(Skewness)			
	(1)	(0)	
.	(16)		

(16)
(Analysis Of variance)

F		R²		
0.00**	68.895	20.534 .298	61.603 89.714	0.407
0.00**	124.423	20.468 .165	61.405 49.516	0.554
0.00**	89.044	18.082 .203	54.247 61.124	0.470
0.00**	26.874	15.708 .585	47.125 175.938	0.211
0.00**	66.587	18.698 .312	55.100 71.674	0.540

($\alpha \leq 0.01$)

**

(16)

($\alpha \leq 0.01$)

(F)

(%54.0)

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(%40.7)

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(%47.0)

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(%55.4)

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(%21.1)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(17)

	T	Beta	B	
T				
0.348**	1.883	0.043	0.050	0.023
0.000*	5.543	0.249	0.053	0.312
0.000*	7.627	0.381	0.061	0.441

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(17)

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(t)

(Beta)

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(t)

(Beta)

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(18)

Stepwise Multiple Regression

(18)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

T	T	R ²
0.000	9.791	0.573
0.015	6.446	0.579

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

*

(18)

(%57.3)

(%57.9)

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

"

".

(19)

T	T	Beta	B
0.368**	-0.901	-0.051	0.046
0.000*	5.317	0.306	0.285
0.000*	8.963	0.465	0.557

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

*

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(19)

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(t)

(Beta)

			((Beta)		(t)
		($\alpha \leq 0.05$)					
()					
				.			
				:			
		($\alpha \leq 0.05$)					
			()
Stepwise							
		(20)			Multiple Regression		
		(20)					
"Stepwise Multiple Regression "							
	T			R ²			
T							
*0.000	12.612			0.344			
*0.000	5.578			0.406			
				($\alpha \leq 0.05$)			*
				.	:		-
				(20)			
	()			(%34.4)		
		(%40.6)					
				.			

($\alpha \leq 0.05$) "

"."

(21)

T	T	Beta		B
*0.020	2.341	0.116	0.038	0.089
*0.000	4.558	0.228	0.040	0.182
*0.000	11.873	0.535	0.046	0.548

($\alpha \leq 0.05$) *

(21)

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(t) (Beta)

(
(Beta)

(t)

: .($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

.

()

(22) Stepwise Multiple Regression

(22)
"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

T	T	R²
*0.000	16.817	0.483
*0.000	6.453	0.545
*0.000	2.341	0.554

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(22)

() (%48.3)
 (%54.5)
 ()
 .() (%55.4)

:

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(23)

T	T	Beta	B
**0.947	0.067	0.004	0.005
*0.000	3.844	0.255	0.289
*0.000	4.629	0.277	0.403

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(23)

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(t)

(Beta)

(

(Beta)

.($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

(t)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(24)

Stepwise Multiple Regression

(24)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

T	T	R ²
0.00*	7.593	0.160
0.00*	4.436	0.211

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

*

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(24)

(

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(%16.0)

(%21.1)

.

:

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(25)

	T	Beta		B
T				
**0.057	1.909	0.103	0.042	0.080
*0.000	8.456	0.460	0.044	0.375
*0.038	5.046	0.248	0.051	0.259

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

*

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(25)

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(t)

(Beta)

(

(Beta)

.($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

(t)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

(26) Stepwise Multiple Regression

(26)
"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

T	T	R ²
*0.000	14.420	0.407
*0.000	5.656	0.464

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

*

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(26)

() (%40.7)
(%46.4)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(Multiple Anova)

(27)

(27)

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(F)

.000	3.623	2.070	10	20.703(a)
.000	3.523	1.860	10	18.601(b)
.000	5.616	1.697	10	16.968(c)
.000	1842.884	1052.987	1	1052.987
.000	1863.556	984.047	1	984.047
.000	3646.176	1101.695	1	1101.695
.011	3.750	2.143	3	6.428
.171	1.684	.889	3	2.667
.562	.684	.207	3	.620
.676	.175	.100	1	.100
.046	4.016	2.121	1	2.121
.041	4.194	1.267	1	1.267
.812	.318	.182	3	.546
.773	.372	.197	3	.590
.350	1.099	.332	3	.996
.870	.140	.080	2	.160
.891	.116	.061	2	.122
.002	6.335	1.914	2	3.828
.000	24.123	13.784	1	13.784
.000	23.831	12.584	1	12.584
.000	21.325	6.443	1	6.443

.571	294	167.986
.528	294	155.246
.302	294	88.832
	305	4910.000
	305	4502.375
	305	5157.281
	304	188.689
	304	173.847
	304	105.801

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.000	4.530	2.020	10	20.202(a)
.000	6.696	2.058	10	20.576(b)
.089	1.664	1.195	10	11.949(c)
.000	3.497	1.226	10	12.263(d)
.000	2368.069	1056.084	1	1056.084
.000	3382.735	1039.504	1	1039.504
.000	1291.573	927.443	1	927.443
.000	2799.617	981.850	1	981.850
.502	.787	.351	3	1.053
.200	1.555	.478	3	1.434
.348	1.104	.793	3	2.378
.433	.916	321	3	964
.014	6.115	2.727	1	2.727
.010	6.795	2.088	1	2.088
.243	1.370	.984	1	.984
.012	6.456	2.264	1	2.264
.237	1.420	.633	3	1.900
.728	.436	.134	3	.402
.570	.671	.482	3	1.446
.577	.661	.232	3	.695
.042	3.205	1.429	2	2.859
.032	3.471	1.067	2	2.133
.302	1.203	.864	2	1.727
.862	.149	.052	2	.104
.000	22.471	10.021	1	10.021
.000	41.108	12.632	1	12.632

.025	5.053	3.628	1	3.628
.000	25.551	8.961	1	8.961
		.446	294	131.115
		.307	294	90.345
		.718	294	211.113
		.351	294	103.108
			305	4791.667
			305	4693.594
			305	4514.000
			305	4425.083
			304	151.317
			304	110.921
			304	223.062
			304	115.371

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ولكم منا جزيل الشكر والتقدير ،،

جامعة مؤتة- كلية إدارة الأعمال

:

المؤهل التعليمي ☐ ثانوية عامة ☐ متوسط ☐ بكالوريوس ☐ دراسات عليا

الجنس ☐ ذكر ☐ أنثى

العمر ☐ 30 سنة فأقل ☐ 31 - 40 سنة ☐ 41 - 50 سنة ☐ أكبر من 50 سنة

الخبرة ☐ 15-10 سنة ☐ 16-20 سنة ☐ 21 سنة أو أكثر

المستوى الوظيفي ☐ مدير دائرة ☐ رئيس قسم

الجزء الثاني:

يرجى وضع إشارة (✓) في المربع الذي يوافق اختياركم، ويعبر عن رأس المال الفكري والميزة التنافسية .

الرقم	العبارة	درجات الإجابة				
		غير موافق تماماً	غير موافق	بدرجة قليلة	موافق	موافق تماماً
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درجة الإجابة					العبارة	الرقم
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